

## Message Text

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TO AMEMBASSY LUSAKA IMMEDIATE

ALL DIPLOMATIC POSTS

XMT AMEMBASSY BELGRADE

AMEMBASSY CANBERRA

AMEMBASSY COLOMBO

USMISSION GENEVA

AMEMBASSY THE HAGUE

AMEMBASSY LONDON

AMEMBASSY OTTAWA

AMEMBASSY SAN JOSE

AMEMBASSY BONN

AMEMBASSY SEOUL

AMEMBASSY TOKYO

AMEMBASSY WELLINGTON

USLO PEKING

USMISSION USUN NEW YORK

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LUSAKA FOR ASSISTANT SEC SCHAUFLE

FOLLOWING REPEAT USUN 3317 ACTION SECSTATE INFO

BONN BELGRADE CANBERRA COLOMBO THE HAGUE LONDON OTTAWA SAN JOSE

SEOUL TOKYO WELLINGTON GENEVA PEKING DTD 18 AUG

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UNCLAS USUN 3317

E.O. 11652: N/A

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TAGS: PFOR, UNGA, KS, KN

SUBJ: 31ST UNGA: KOREA: PRO-DPRK RESOLUTION

REF: USUN 3255

FOLLOWING IS OFFICIAL VERSION OF PRO-DPRK RESOLUTION AND EXPLANATORY MEMORANDUM AS PUBLISHED BY UN SECRETARIAT IN DOCUMENT A/31/192 ON 16 AUGUST (SOMALIA HAS BEEN ADDED TO LIST OF COSPONSORS):

QUOTE:

ANNEX I

EXPLANATORY MEMORANDUM

1. THE KOREAN PEOPLE ARE UNDERGOING THE TRAGEDY OF A NATIONAL SPLIT FOR OVER 30 YEARS AND INTERVENTION IN THE DOMESTIC AFFAIRS OF KOREA BY A FOREIGN COUNTRY STILL CONTINUES.

2. THE QUESTION OF KOREA'S REUNIFICATION SHOULD BE SOLVED INDEPENDENTLY AND PEACEFULLY ON THE BASIS OF THE PRINCIPLES OF NATIONAL SELF-DETERMINATION WITHOUT INTERFERENCE OF ANY OUTSIDE FORCES.

3. A RESOLUTION WAS ADOPTED AT THE THIRTIETH SESSION OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY ON 18 NOVEMBER 1975 ON DISSOLVING THE "UNITED NATIONS COMMAND", WITHDRAWING ALL THE FOREIGN TROOPS STATIONED IN SOUTH KOREA UNDER THE FLAG OF THE UNITED NATIONS, REPLACING THE KOREAN MILITARY ARMISTICE AGREEMENT WITH A PEACE AGREEMENT, PREVENTING ARMED CONFLICTS BETWEEN THE NORTH AND THE SOUTH OF KOREA, REDUCING ARMED FORCES AND ARAMAMENTS AND EASING TENSION.

4. HOWEVER, SERIOUS ATTENTION CANNOT BUT BE DIRECTED TO THE FACT THAT NOT ONLY HAS THIS RESOLUTION REMAINED UNIMPLEMENTED BUT TENSION HAS BEEN CONTINUOUSLY AGGRAVATED IN KOREA AND THE DIVISION OF THE COUNTRY CONTINUES.

5. ALL THE PEACE-LOVING PEOPLES OF THE WORLD ARE EXPRESSING THEIR DEEP APPREHENSIONS ABOUT THE FACT THAT, OF LATE, MILITARY UNCLASSIFIED

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FORCES HAVE BEEN CONTINUOUSLY REINFORCED IN SOUTH KOREA, MASS DESTRUCTION WEAPONS, INCLUDING NUCLEAR WEAPONS, ARE BROUGHT THERE FROM OUTSIDE IN LARGE QUANTITIES, VARIOUS KINDS OF ARMS AND MILITARY PERSONNEL ARE CONCENTRATED ON A LARGE SCALE ALONG THE MILITARY DEMARCATION LINE AND THE THREAT OF AGGRESSION AGAINST THE DEMOCRATIC PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC OF KOREA IS DAILY INCREASING.

6. A STATEMENT AND A MEMORANDUM OF THE GOVERNMENT OF THE DEMOCRATIC PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC OF KOREA WERE ISSUED ON 5 AUGUST 1976 IN CONNEXION WITH THIS CRITICAL SITUATION CREATED IN KOREA.

7. TODAY IT HAS COME TO THE FORE AS THE MOST PRESSING ISSUE TO EASE THE EXTREMELY AGGRAVATED TENSION IN KOREA AND REMOVE THE DANGER OF A NEW WAR.

8. FOR THE ABOVE REASONS, THE UNDERSIGNED OF THIS EXPLANATORY MEMORANDUM REQUEST THE INCLUSION IN THE AGENDA OF THE THIRTY-FIRST SESSION OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF AN ITEM ENTITLED "REMOVAL OF THE DANGER OF WAR AND MAINTENANCE AND CONSOLIDATION OF PEACE IN KOREA AND ACCELERATION OF THE INDEPENDENT AND PEACEFUL REUNIFICATION OF KOREA".

9. WE BELIEVE THAT ALL MEMBERS OF THE UNITED NATIONS WILL PAY DEEP ATTENTION TO THIS FAIR AND REASONABLE PROPOSAL ON REMOVING THE DAILY AGGRAVATED TENSION AND MAINTAINING AND CONSOLIDATING PEACE IN KOREA, AND EXPRESS SUPPORT AND SYMPATHY FOR IT.

#### ANNEX II

#### DRAFT RESOLUTION

THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY,

RECALLING ITS RESOLUTION OF 18 NOVEMBER 1975, ADOPTED AT THE THIRTIETH SESSION ON CONVERTING THE ARMISTICE INTO A DURABLE PEACE IN KOREA AND ACCELERATING THE INDEPENDENT AND PEACEFUL REUNIFICATION OF KOREA,

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PAYING SERIOUS ATTENTION TO THE FACT THAT THE ABOVE-MENTIONED RESOLUTION HAS, HOWEVER, NOT YET BEEN IMPLEMENTED, THAT THE TENSIONS KEEP AGGRAVATING IN KOREA AND THAT THE DIVISION OF THE COUNTRY CONTINUES,

EXPRESSING GREAT CONCERN OVER THE CRITICAL SITUATION RESULTING FROM THE FACT THAT THE MILITARY FORCES ARE BEING CONTINUOUSLY REINFORCED AND LARGE QUANTITIES OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS AND OTHER WEAPONS OF MASS DESTRUCTION ARE BEING INTRODUCED INTO SOUTH KOREA FROM OUTSIDE, THAT VARIOUS KINDS OF ARMED FORCES AND MILITARY PERSONNEL ARE BEING CONCENTRATED ON A LARGE SCALE ALONG THE MILITARY DEMARCATION LINE AND THAT A THREAT OF AGGRESSION AGAINST THE DEMOCRATIC PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC OF KOREA HAS BEEN CREATED,

TAKING NOTE OF THE STATEMENT AND THE MEMORANDUM OF THE GOVERNMENT  
OF THE DEMOCRATIC PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC OF KOREA ISSUED ON 5  
AUGUST 1976 IN CONNEXION WITH THE TENSIONS CREATED IN KOREA,

CONSIDERING THAT IT IS IN CONFORMITY WITH THE REQUIREMENTS  
OF THE CHARTER OF THE UNITED NATIONS ON PROMOTING WORLD  
PEACE AND SECURITY AND RESPECTING THE PRINCIPLES  
OF NATIONAL SELF-DETERMINATION TO REMOVE THE EXTREMELY  
AGGRAVATED TENSIONS IN KOREA AT PRESENT AND THE DANGER OF  
A NEW WAR AND TO ACHIEVE THE INDEPENDENT AND PEACEFUL  
REUNIFICATION OF KOREA,

1. DEMANDS THE IMMEDIATE CESSATION OF ALL ACTS OF FOREIGN  
MILITARY INVOLVEMENT AND AGGRESSION AGAINST KOREA, THE  
IMMEDIATE WITHDRAWAL OF NEW TYPES OF WEAPONS AND MILITARY  
EQUIPMENT, INCLUDING NUCLEAR WEAPONS, INTRODUCED INTO SOUTH  
KOREA AND AN END TO THE CTS OF AGGRAVATING THE TENSIONS  
AND INCREASING THE DANGER OF A NEW WAR IN KOREA;

2. APPEALS TO ALL THE MEMBERS OF THE UNITED NATIONS TO CHECK  
ALL ACTS OF INTERFERING IN THE INTERNAL AFFAIRS OF KOREA  
AND FABRICATING "TWO KOREAS" TO HINDER THE REUNIFICATION;

3. HOPES THAT THE REUNIFICATION OF KOREA WILL BE REALIZED  
BY THE KOREAN PEOPLE THEMSELVES WITHOUT THE INTERFERENCE  
OF ANY OUTSIDE FORCES, THROUGH SUCH FORMS OF NEGOTIATION  
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AND DIALOGUE AS A GREAT NATIONAL CONGRESS WHICH MAY EXTENSIVELY  
REFLECT THE WILL OF THE ENTIRE NATION, IN ACCORDANCE WITH  
THE THREE PRINCIPLES OF INDEPENDENCE, PEACEFUL REUNIFICATION  
AND GREAT NATIONAL UNITY CLARIFIED IN THE NORTH-SOUTH  
JOINT STATEMENT OF 4 JULY 1972;

4. REAFFIRMS THAT THE "UNITED NATIONS COMMAND" SHOULD BE  
DISSOLVED, THAT ALL THE FOREIGN TROOPS STATIONED IN SOUTH  
KOREA UNDER THE UNITED NATIONS FLAG SHOULD BE WITHDRAWN  
AND THAT THE ARMISTICE AGREEMENT SHOULD BE REPLACED WITH  
A PEACE AGREEMENT, AND CONSIDERS THAT SUBSTANTIAL MEASURES  
SHOULD BE ARRANGED AT THE EARLIEST POSSIBLE DATE FOR  
REALIZING THEM.

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